

JUST GLEANINGS

\$3,000,000 PIPELINE TO BE BUILT, MONTANA TO SPOKANE

SPOKANE, Wash.—Henry D. Moyle of Salt Lake City, vice-president of the Inland Empire Petroleum Co., said the construction of a 320-mile pipeline to link the conifers of Spokane refinery with the oil fields of Cat Bank, Montana, was assured.

Moyle said the total cost would be under \$3,000,000. The pipeline was expected to allow delivery of 6,000 barrels of crude oil every 24 hours.

WILL CENSOR ELECTION TAKES

OTTAWA—During the general election campaign all election speeches to be delivered over the air will have to be submitted to the radio censors before being broadcast. This is required under the Defence of Canada regulations and is the same ruling, on a Dominion-wide scale, which prevailed during the Quebec election last year.

LOCAL BOYS COMPETE IN BADMINTON CHAMPIONSHIPS

Francis Poxon and Harvey Barker of Carleton competed in the Calgary City Badminton Championships recently. Francis reached the quarter-finals of the Singles by defeating G. Sellar 15-10, 10-15, 15-11, 15-11, and 15-11. S. Harris 17-14, 15-10, and lost to Clapperton 15-11, 15-11.

In the Men's Championship Doubles, F. Poxon and H. Barker paired, and they reached the third round. They defeated Watkins and Remala in the second round and lost to Penland and Uren in the third round.

F. Poxon paired with Miss Cope in the Mixed Championship Doubles, and H. Barker with Miss Bethune. Both pairs reached the fourth round. Barker and Miss Penland reached a hard battle in the third round when they defeated McCormack and Miss Hackney 15-11, 9-15, and 15-11. In the fourth round they put up a good game against McGuire and Miss Maughan, losing 15-10, 15-10.

Eugene Charlebois returned to Carleton last night after spending some time at Excelsior Springs, Mo., where he was receiving treatment at the McCleary Sanatorium and clinic.

The Misses Ellen Trumbley and Alice Reid were hostesses at a shower party Monday night at 10, at the home, in honor of Miss Dorothy Parken, whose marriage takes place shortly in Mr. Bertram Charlebois. The bride received a staid bed spread and numerous gifts of pyrexware, and was surrounded by the good wishes of her friends present.

LONG YEARS AGO

January 31, 1919

The weather the past week has been very severe with temperatures ranging from 45 to 55 degrees below zero. This is said to be the coldest snap since 1913.

Alex Davis of the Bank of Montreal staff, has been transferred to the Hughenden branch.

Sandy Reid won the Grand Challenge event, and Len Poxon the Citizens event, at the Carleton Club bonspiel held this week.

BLACK & WHITE QUALITY ENAMELWARE

Streamlined for Style and Utility
Kettles, Dish Pans, Pudding Pans, Dippers, Etc.

Priced from 30c to 2.95

See This Better Quality Ware

YOU'D DO BETTER AT THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

RED AND WHITE STORE

Uprooting a bad habit isn't effective unless you stick a good one in its hole.

VALENTINES FOR EVERYBODY—OLD OR YOUNG

By Courts—From 5c to 25c

Also Valentines as low as 1c each

BOOKS AT THE PRICE OF A GOOD MAGAZINE

Adventure, Mystery, Biographies—Your choice, each 25c

SEE OUR STOCK-TAKING SPECIALS IN BOXED

STATIONERY—as low as 25c

McKIBBIN'S DRUG STORE
A.F. McKIBBIN, Pharm. B., Prescription Specialist, CARBON, Alta.

VOLUME 19; NUMBER 1

MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF CARBON IN FINE SHAPE DESPITE TRYING TIMES

Financial Statement Mailed to Ratepayers

The financial statement of the Municipal District of Carbon has been printed and a perusal of its contents shows the district to be in good shape, credit for this state of affairs being due to the untiring efforts of Reeve J. McEwan and his councillors, Messrs. J.J. Ohlhauser, C.H. Gwyn, H.H. Crowell, H. Offner and J.W. Nelson, as well as to the secretary, R.F. Turner, and the ratepayers, who have in most cases done their best to pay up taxes and arrears.

The bank balance at the end of 1918 is practically the same as a year ago, now being \$9,092.97. Total tax receipts amounting to \$10,000.00, and the total receipts of \$80,820.42, together with the bank balance of \$8,074.16 carried over from 1917, make a total of \$98,967.55. The balance of municipal assets over municipal liabilities amounts to \$62,747.10, of which \$41,921.21 is in the form of cash.

Public works was a large item in 1918, a total of \$18,565.28 being spent on this account, spread over the six divisions of the municipal district. Value of equipment on hand, after allowing for depreciation, is \$850.00. This includes a new elevating crane purchased during the year for \$489.00.

"THE ROYAL VISIT TO CANADA" AT CARBON THEATRE

The Carbon Theatre will show the picture of the Royal Visit to Canada, on Thursday, February 8th, with two shows, a matinee in the afternoon and at the regular time in the evening. This picture shows the recent visit to Canada of Their Majesties, from the time they arrived until the day of their departure, giving while operating record of the visit, and a resume of the trip that everyone should see.

CARBON HOCKEY BOYS DEFEAT GRAND FORKS

Carbon defeated Grand Forks in a friendly hockey game at the local rink on Saturday afternoon, the score being 1-0.

Line-ups of teams:
Grand Forks: C. Cave, V. Leperance, A. Lewis, G. Lewis, M. Hamilton, G. White, and Dave Anderson.
Carbon: B. Cameron, A. Karanuk, W. Johnson, N. Nish, Geo. W. Skerry, D. Williamson, L. Gohli.

HARLEY WILLSON RETIRES FROM CARBON SCHOOL BO. COMPLETING 3-YEAR TERM

The annual meeting of the Carbon School District No. 1218 will be held in the secretary's office on Tuesday, February 13th, at 2 p.m.

Following the meeting nominations will be in order to fill the vacancy on the Board caused by the expiration of Mr. H.C. Willson's three-year term. It has not been learned whether or not Mr. Willson will seek re-election.

LADY CURLERS IN TOWN ORGANIZE FOR SEASON

The lady curlers organized last Thursday when a meeting was held at the home of Mrs. McEwan.

Mrs. McEwan was elected president, and Miss Alice Reid of secretary of the new organization.

Four rink were picked, at follows: The first named being skip: Mrs. McDonald, Mrs. Pickard, Mrs. Gabel and Mrs. Smith.

Mrs. Price, Mrs. Emery, Miss Alice Reid and Mrs. L. Coates.

Mrs. M. Reid, Mrs. C. Oliphant, Mrs. J.C. Speer and Mrs. Edna Gablehouse.

Mrs. Harvey, Miss Helen Mathers, Miss Ellen Trumbley and Mrs. Schickel.

The ladies will curl on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons, and on Saturday evenings.

THE WORLD OF WHEAT REVIEWED WEEKLY BY MAJOR H.G.L. STRANGE

The ten years between 1910 and 1920 which have just ended, will probably be looked upon by the people of the world as the period when the mind of mankind became possessed of the most peculiar delusions and madness.

It was as if we could grow richer and richer by producing less and less; that we could have more automobiles and buildings and houses and more of everything else merely by printing more money; that the very same magic of the people of the world would be better if foodstuffs were burned or destroyed or ploughed under.

The period when those thought they could live within themselves, or could sell their own goods and products to other nations without finding it necessary to import anything in return, if foodstuffs were burned or destroyed or ploughed under.

The period when those thought they could live within themselves, or could sell their own goods and products to other nations without finding it necessary to import anything in return, if foodstuffs were burned or destroyed or ploughed under.

RED CROSS OPENS RESIDENTIAL CLUB FOR CANADIANS ON LEAVE IN ENGLAND

The Canadian Red Cross Society's first residential club for the accommodation of Canadian soldiers on leave in London, England, will be opened within the next few days. It was announced recently, it will provide overnight accommodation, day service and meals at "very moderate" rates.

Acting as a report from its London Advisory Committee, the Society recently authorized immediate establishment of such clubs to care for the Canadians.

During the last war, the Society's Maple Leaf Clubs provided 50,000 nights' lodging and over one million meals to Canadians on leave in London, and this added to the comfort as well as the health of the men of the Canadian army.

A report from London states that a similar club provided during the present war by the Victoria League in London, is already over-crowded and applicants are being turned away.

The buildings and equipment to be provided by the Canadian Red Cross will be operated by the Canadian Women's Club in London, the Red Cross underwriting the net cost of the operation.

POKON RINK LOSSES IN BRIAR FINALS TO THREE HILL RINK

The Carbon rink, consisting of Len Poxon, skip, Harry Woods, Otto Schickel and Jack Mathewson, who entered in the Macdonald Briar playoffs at Three Hills last week, were successful in winning their first three games, but lost in the finals to the Three Hills rink.

In the first round Carbon defeated Thora, 12-7; then defeated Elora, 10-8; and then Acme, 11-0. In the final game they lost to Three Hills, 8-11.

LEISEMER AND IRVINE SPEAK HERE SAT'DAY ON BEHALF OF CCF

About 70 people were present at the CCF meeting held in Carbon on Saturday night, when the candidate, Mr. J. H. Leisemer, and the provincial organizer, Mr. Wm. Irvine, addressed the gathering.

Mr. J. H. Leisemer was chairman of the meeting and introduced Mr. Leisemer to the audience. This was the candidate's first appearance at a meeting in Carbon and he explained that he was not going to make a public oration at the present time. His main purpose being to get acquainted with as many of his followers as possible.

Mr. Wm. Irvine was the provincial organizer and he reviewed conditions of the world today, stating that the CCF was a peace-loving and advanced party, just peace for all powers at the close of the war. The speaker stated he had a historical and detested Chamberlain, blaming the present war on the unjust terms of the Versailles treaty.

The policy of the CCF was to prepare for quick starts and rapid escalation, will be furnished by Mrs. Irvine's famous Hill Billies orchestra.

The dance is open to the general public and is for young and old, husband and wife, strong or weak, Roman or Greek, poor or rich, single or hitch.

H. M. McLaughlin is four manager and president C.H. Nash is said to be responsible for the wording on the posters which say: "Where everyone meets plans on the level, and cliques and snobs can go to the devil."

Word reached Carbon recently that Mr. Jacob Buyer, who is visiting with relatives in Ashley, North Dakota, was expected to arrive in the town, the ceremony taking place on January 21st.

Mrs. and Mrs. Buyer are expected to return about the end of February and will reside on their farm south-east of Carbon.

HEBRICK—MEDE

On the afternoon of Thursday, January 24th, a very pretty wedding was solemnized at the Presidential Palace church when Eith, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Dieder Sr. of Carbon, was given in marriage by her father to Mr. Arthur Hebrick, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Alice Biebrick of Granger.

The groom was attended by his brother, Mr. Leo Biebrick.

Following the ceremony about 50 guests were seated at a banquet in the church basement, where a bounteous dinner was served, and the evening was spent in a program of social enjoyment.

The young couple were the recipients of many lovely and useful gifts, given them by their many relatives and friends who wish them much happiness in their new status of life.

THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE VILLAGE OF CARBON IS PUBLISHED BY THE CHRONICLE. RATEPAYERS ARE REQUESTED TO READ OVER THE STATEMENT AND SEE HOW THEIR MONEY IS BEING SPENT.

Jan. Plans represented the Carbon School Board at the Trustees' Convention held in Calgary last week.

It is rumored that the enumerators for the Federal constituency of Bow River will commence their preparation of voters' lists on February 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Cressman and Mrs. M.J. Elliott visited in Carbon on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Perry Johnson.

We understand that a change will be made in the management of the local Builders' Hardware Store. Mr. Norman Klauke the present manager having been transferred to Calgary.

Mr. Merchant: If your stock of counter sales books is getting low why not order a new supply now before prices advance? Delivery can be made at any date up to 30 days after the placing of your order now will make you a big money saver.

Save nothing by ordering through a travelling salesman—our prices are positively the lowest and express charges are prepaid—The Carbon Chronicle.

S.J. GARRETT RETIRING MEMBER OF VILLAGE COUNCIL

Mayor S. J. Garrett, who has guided the affairs of the Village of Carbon continuously for the past ten years, automatically retires from the council this year, having completed his three-year term of office, and nominations will be held at the office of the secretary, Alex Reid, on Monday, February 18th, from 11 o'clock a.m. to 12 o'clock noon, to fill the vacancy.

It has been rumored that Mr. Garrett will again allow his name to go on the ballot paper and if elected he would again be on the council for a further three-year term.

OLD TIMERS' ASSOCIATION SPONSOR FEB'Y DANCE

According to the posters, just out, the "Oldtimers' dance" to be held in the Farmers' Exchange Hall, Carbon, under the sponsorship of the Carbon Old Timers' Association, on Monday, February 12th, promises to be a bang-up affair. A 10-50 program of old and new dances will be followed, and music that will give your feet the inspiration for quick starts and rapid escalation, will be furnished by Mrs. Irvine's famous Hill Billies orchestra.

The dance is open to the general public and is for young and old, husband and wife, strong or weak, Roman or Greek, poor or rich, single or hitch.

H. M. McLaughlin is four manager and president C.H. Nash is said to be responsible for the wording on the posters which say: "Where everyone meets plans on the level, and cliques and snobs can go to the devil."

CARBON BONSPIEL GETS UNDER WAY ON TUESDAY AFTERNOON; DELAYED

The annual bonspiel of the Carbon Curling Club got under way at the local curling rink on Tuesday afternoon at 3:30 p.m., after a delay of several hours due to the soft condition of the ice.

For quick starts and rapid escalation, will be furnished by Mrs. Irvine's famous Hill Billies orchestra.

There are three competitions being conducted this year, the Peoria Curling Club, Ontario Lancers, and Blue Ribbon events.

Twenty-nine rinks have entered for play as follows:

D. Granger, Granger; Geo. Gibson, Bert Nesbitt and Frank Tricker, Swallow; Gus Davis and Fred Poxon, Drumheller; Goodrich, Acme; Leiske and Nesbitt; Beisker; W. Poxon, East Coulee; and eleven Carbon rinks: Priebe, Litcher, Garrett, A. Poxon, McKinn, Wright, Besant, McDonald, Woods, Skerry and Len Poxon.

A full amount of the "spiel" will play on their next issue.

Rev. and Mrs. S. Evans are in Calgary this week attending an Anglican Church gathering.

DOMINION ELECTION TO BE HELD MARCH 26TH; NOMINATIONS MARCH 12

Provincial Vote May Be Held April 15th

A definite announcement Saturday afternoon stated that the Federal election it would be Tuesday, March 26, and that nominations in all ridings must be completed two weeks earlier, or by March 12th.

Canadian soldiers overseas will have the opportunity to vote and ballotting will take place prior to March 26. Col. John Thompson, K.C., of Ottawa, has been appointed supervisor of the soldier vote and will leave immediately for England, where he will open an office in Canada House.

Further particulars on the calling of the Dominion election may be found on page 5 of this issue.

APRIL ELECTION?

Premier Aberhart Announced Monday that the Legislature would open on Tuesday, April 2, instead of February 15th, as previously announced.

The Premier also stated that a provincial election would probably be held early in the spring, possibly some time in April. However, nothing definite will be announced until after the house opens on February 8th.

CARBON AND DISTRICT NEWS NOTES

Mrs. Len Poxon and Mrs. C. Oliphant, local C.G.T. leaders, spent last Friday, Saturday and Sunday in Calgary, attending the convention.

Mr. Stewart Tighe and Mr. Monroe of Carbon were Carbon visitors Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C.H. Nash took their granddaughter, Merle Priesen up to her new home in Stettler on Sunday.

Shirley Brown had the misfortune to fall on the ice at the skating rink last Saturday and broke her wrist. She was taken to Calgary Monday for X-ray examination.

Mrs. A. J. McLeod returned home from Calgary Sunday.

Messrs. Len Poxon and S.F. Torrance and daughter, Marion, spent Saturday and Sunday in Calgary.

CHINOOK HITS HERE

The long overdue chinook came out of the west Saturday night and temperatures rose above the zero mark with snow melting rapidly. The thermometer registered 47 above on Sunday morning and has no frost that evening. Monday the sun was warm and bright and a high of 52 above was registered.

The warm weather continued into Tuesday, with a postmortem of the Carbon bonspiel for a few hours.

Announcing--

THE NEW LINE OF OILS AND GREASES

BY GAS AND OIL PRODUCTS

LIMITED

PURITY 99. MIRACLE AND MERCURY GASOLINES

ALBERTA-MADE PRODUCTS

CREDIT CARDS—Gas and Oil Products Limited issue Credit Cards for your Convenience. Come in and get one.

LISTEN TO THE RADIO PROGRAM!

Over CFCN, Tuesdays and Fridays

GARRETT MOTORS

Phone: 31 S.J. Garrett, Prop. Carbon

Extra Mild
BRITISH CONSO'S
Cigarettes
PLAIN OR CORK TIPS

A PRODUCT OF THE MACDONALD TOBACCO COMPANY

The Inland Seaway Project

The prospect of an agreement being reached in the immediate future between the governments of Canada and the United States for the completion of the St. Lawrence seaway to the head of the Great Lakes has brought this costly project very much into the limelight recently.

For the benefit of those who have not kept well posted on this 40-year-old international scheme it should be reiterated that once before the agreement between the two countries was agreed to by the representatives of Canada during negotiations only to have it rejected by the United States Senate.

The uninitiated should also be reminded that the cost to Canada of this gigantic undertaking would be approximately \$271,000,000, of which \$132,000,000 has already been expended by the construction of the Welland Canal. The cost to the United States would total \$277,500,000. On its behalf it is urged that the completed project would provide not only greater transportation facilities but an additional 2,000,000 horse-power development for the benefit of Central Canada.

While very little is being said in the current publicity being given the pending agreement about the benefits which might accrue to Western Canada if the project were completed, one might be tempted to believe that the west would obtain some advantage from this enlarged St. Lawrence waterway, judging from the opposition to it which is developing in the east.

The Gate Of Montreal

Montreal appears to be headquarters for attacks on the project, the Montreal Star declaring that there is no necessity for the project to develop power as a power measure and the Regina Daily Star commenting upon this attitude says: "Some there will be who will discern more anxiety for the fate of Montreal and the power control centre there, in this protest than any genuine desire to avert a foolish enterprise on the part of Canada. Yet if the maritime interests of Montreal are likely to be adversely affected, or the power resources of the province seriously curtailed, the protests from the city and Province demand, and no doubt receive, the fullest consideration."

But opposition to the completion of the project in its east is not confined to the port of Montreal. Doubts are thrown upon its value, at least as a power producer, by Toronto Saturday Night which said in its column "The Front Page" in a recent issue: "Canada has spent a great deal of money, to say nothing of political brain power, on the St. Lawrence Waterway scheme—for which it cannot be said that this country is in a desperate hurry—only to have it all thrown away by a few votes in the American Senate." While the article in Toronto Saturday Night is written as a protest against the United States Senate exercising a right to veto the decisions of the United States negotiators subsequently while Canadian negotiators are given plenipotentiary powers, that publication's comment about the absence of any desperate hurry for this costly looks like damning the scheme with faint praise.

Unfortunately while a great deal is being said in the publicity which is being given the prospects of completion of the project about its value as a power producer, little or no information is given as to what it might mean to the Western farmer, in the way of reduced rates, if any, on incoming commodities. Until more of that kind of information is made available, and its authenticity is guaranteed, the west cannot be expected to work up any great enthusiasm for or against the project.

Some Benefit It—

On the face of it, of course, such a project should mean considerable benefit to the west in the form of reduced transportation costs, provided the west is to be allowed to reap the benefits which might naturally be expected to accrue.

Since the announcement of resumption of negotiations, considerable enthusiasm for the completion of this gigantic international undertaking has developed in the mid-Western States which indicates that the people across the boundary opposite the prairie provinces see prospects of material benefit from them in the project. If it is to be advantageous for them it is a natural conclusion that it would be beneficial to the Canadian prairies, for their geographical locations are very similar.

Unfortunately the average Western Canadian is not as well posted as he might be on the St. Lawrence seaway project and its possibilities and implications. In view of the size of the project, the large sum of money involved in its construction and its possible benefits, it is worthy of some intensive study, so that, if the time comes when Westerners are called upon to express an opinion of its value, they will be able to give an intelligent answer.

The people of the west should be in a position to give some direction to their representatives in Parliament on a scheme of such proportions, for undoubtedly the west will have to pay a share of the cost of the project.

Bacon Shipments

More Than Fifty Per Cent. Of Canadian Output Sent To Britain

More than 50 per cent of Canada's output of bacon has been shipped to Britain since the start of the war. This was revealed in figures released by the bacon board.

In a four-month period—bacon moved to the United Kingdom totalled almost 80,000,000 pounds, compared with just over 60,000,000 a year ago. This the board comments, "Clearly reflects the substantial upturn in hog production, and is definite proof of our ability to supply all the bacon Britain may require of us."

Music Furnished

To raise money for singing lessons, a rickshaw puller in Calcutta, India, now sings as he runs instead of changing the customary bell on the shafts and charges extra to passengers who enjoy songs with their rides.

FEMALE PAIN

Remedy with which women find relief from periods with serious bodily pain, acute or chronic, such as dysmenorrhea, PMS, Menstrual Cramps, etc. Prokasin's Vegetable Compound, made especially to help women, is the only medicine during each "irregular time." Try it!

Scout Membership

Canadian Association Has Now Passed The 100,000 Mark

Membership in the Boy Scouts' Association of Canada has passed the 100,000 mark for the first time, association headquarters announced in making public the official figures of the recent annual census. Membership at present totals 102,873.

The figure marks achievement of an objective set by the Earl of Bessborough when governor-general and chief Scout for Canada. The objective was suggested by Lord Tweedsmuir when he succeeded the Earl of Bessborough in 1935.

Saskatchewan has 6,334; Alberta 8,566 and British Columbia 8,344.

Solves One Mystery

Two University of California scientists reported a solution of one of the mysteries of plant life—that growing plants cannot get along without molybdenum, a heavy metal commonly used to harden steel.

Police dogs do not have a tendency to become cross with old age any more than do dogs of other breeds.

"Buccaners," an indoor game about pirates, is popular in London and blackouts. 234

Useful Immigration

Canada Received 5,000 Refugees Between January And August

Last Year
Canada admitted 5,000 persons who might be classed as refugees between January and August, 1939, an official of the immigration branch of the mines and resources department said.

"Some of the best and most useful immigration Canada has ever known has been in the past few years," he added.

"The figure of 5,000 is based on the number of persons we know have had trouble in their native land and are seeking new homes. They are not always admitted as families. Sometimes a man who has settled in Canada is permitted to bring in his dependents. In other cases they come in as single individuals."

"In the refugee group there are well-to-do people who brought millions of new dollars with them and are now engaged in establishing new industries in this country. Others are admitted on the ground of special requirements in the establishment of these industries. Quite a number came as farmers, bringing their own capital, are being settled in Saskatchewan and British Columbia on funds supplied from overseas."

Soldiers' Wives

Very Few Have Gone To British Isles To Join Husbands

It's live alone and like it for the majority of married soldiers in Canada, comes down to this.

Apparently the men of the first division think England is a little too close to the war front for their wives and external affairs department officials said few passport applications have been received from British soldiers wishing to join their husbands in England.

There are no restrictions preventing wives taking up residence in England, but to be told that a handful have gone overseas. It is believed cold weather has discouraged a number making the trip and they will leave Canada in the spring. National defence department officials do not encourage such movements in wartime, although passport applications are subject to personal by chiefs of staff before granted.

The officers and men generally have to pay the cost of such ocean passages and it is about 25 per cent more expensive now than in peacetime for the eastbound trip.

Ration Regulations

Canadian Soldiers Will Be Served With Eggs Twice A Week

Canadian soldiers, a source of the greatest egg eating nation in the world, will get eggs twice a week while training in Canada, under new ration regulations.

Failure to include eggs in the earlier regulations caused a flood of complaints to the Canadian government from egg producers and those connected with the industry on the grounds it reduced the domestic egg market.

The list of ration rules in the British army was the basis on which the Canadian list was started at the beginning of the war. It caused considerable complaint, because, since Canadian soldiers do not follow the same diet as people in the United Kingdom, the sudden change in the diet of thousands of men here upset the processes of domestic marketing.

First complaints came from apple growers. Men who as civilians ate several apples each day, didn't get any in the army, and the growers already worried over the disposal of their apple surplus, vigorously protested.

Advances In Agriculture

The agriculture of tomorrow will differ from that of today as much as ours does from that of 50 years ago. The actual progress will be made through scientific research, made effective by wise policies of production and marketing, and the agricultural countries which reap the greatest benefit will be those that use the only key that can unlock the secrets to nature's secrets—Dr. J. M. Swaine, Director, Service of Agriculture, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

Calendar In Braille

A 1940 calendar in Braille, believed to be the first produced in that medium, has been published by the Braille Press of the New York Association for the Blind.

Witnesses in French courts are permitted to tell more than the truth. Even their imaginations may be resorted to in testifying.

PATENTS

ALL PATENTS IN CANADA, BRITAIN, U.S.A. AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, REGISTERED IN CANADA, 273 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

MOTHER IS THE BEST JUDGE . . . SHE SAYS

-Serve-

Christies
PREMIUM
SOFA
CRACKERS



Canada And The War

London Paper Sees A Determination Of The Dominions To Play A Full Part

Canada's \$200,000,000 war loan shows the greatness of the Dominions' determination "to play a full part in upholding the liberties of the world," the London Times said editorially.

There can be no question of the ability of Canada to carry an internal loan of this magnitude for the war brings with it a great demand for Canadian foodstuffs and Canadian industrial products," the Times said, citing the great increase in British purchases made in Canada as a result of war requirements.

"The inevitable strain on exchange between sterling and the Canadian dollar, it is expected, will be eased by the increase in Canadian purchases in Great Britain, and be offset by the Canadian expenditure in Great Britain and France on the account of the expeditionary force."

The agreement over financing the air training scheme shows that there are always ways of overcoming difficulties of this kind when both sides are anxious to make their cooperation effective. What is certain is that in Canada and the other Dominions, as in Great Britain and France, there is the most complete determination not to let the second front fall the first."

Brought To Fine Art

Emergency Instructions In Edinburgh Hotels Take Care Of Bill

Air-raid precautions in Edinburgh have been brought to a fine art by the canny Scots, says the New York Herald Tribune.

On each table in the lounge of one of the largest hotels there is a typewritten sheet of emergency instructions, the last paragraph of which reads:

"Dining-room customers who wish to go to the shelter should tell their waiter, who will present their bill immediately."

Watches And Sun Time

Beginning about April 16, your watch will run on sun time until June 16, then faster until Sept. 1, slower again from then until Dec. 23, and faster from that date until April 16.

France the First of France introduced a city sanitation service when she started a rubbish cart brigade to clean the streets.

Anxious To Help Again

Japanese Citizens Of British Columbia Contribute To War Effort

Japanese residents of British Columbia, some of them scared by service with Canadian forces in the first Great War, are digging down in their pockets for contributions to Canada's war effort.

Groups of loggers, fishermen and businessmen throughout the province have pooled donations to be sent to the Department of National Defence at Ottawa. Others are subscribing to the Canadian Red Cross Society. Japanese are recalling they had their difficulties joining up in the last war, although Japan was then a British ally, and it was not until 1916 that the first group of Japanese was taken into an Alberta unit. A total of 196 went overseas. Of the 151 who returned, only 10 had not been wounded. Thirteen were awarded the Military Medal and one, Ootomatsu Yamamoto, received the bar to his.

Training of the "Japanese Volunteer Corps" began at Vancouver in January, 1916. For three months 202 recruits who had passed the medical tests were given intensive drill, but only 10 were accepted for service. The first group of Japanese volunteers were not needed as a full battalion had not been formed.

A year later, in June, 1916, Japanese were accepted by recruiting officers in Alberta. They were included in the 20th Battalion, the 13th Cavalry Battalion, and the 191st, 32nd and 37th battalions.

Matter Of Speculation

Believe Hitler Does Not Expect To Win The War

The truth probably is that Hitler sees no way of winning the war, and does not expect to do so. He is engaged in just the kind of war which it is consistently agreed Germany should never wage.

A man of a temperament like Hitler's may react in such circumstances in two opposite ways. Because he knows he is unwise, he cannot bring himself to admit it. He may persist still more obstinately in what he knows to be folly. Or, on the other hand, he is capable of reverting violently back to his original ideas and making a dramatic gesture of resignation in the hope of saving his country, and incidentally himself.

The course of the war so far encourages us to keep both these possibilities in mind—London Sunday Times.

The Price Of Ships

Has Increased Since War Started Making Carrying Charge Heavier

Shipping brokers are making hay while the war booms, states W. C. Clark, in the Windsor Star. With the sinking of so many vessels, the prices of ships have gone skyward. One boat was sold in December, 1938, for \$45,000. A couple of weeks after the war was declared, the same craft sold for \$165,000.

A vessel sold for \$30,000 in 1932. She was getting old then, but after the war started the ship was sold for \$175,000.

Another boat was offered for sale at \$450,000 a few months before the war began. There were no takers at that price. But after the war was under way the boat was snapped up for \$725,000.

Those are just a few examples of what has happened to shipping prices. There are cargoes to be had and the trade of taking goods to Great Britain is a good one, although it is dangerous enough.

And high prices for vessels mean that high prices for carrying must follow. The tiny tungsten filament of an incandescent lamp glows off light at the highest temperature ordinarily encountered by man, or twice the temperature of molten steel.

A Grand
Sweetener
for the
Morning
Cereal
Bee Hive Syrup

TO KEEP FOOD FLAVORS FROM MIXING SIMPLY WRAP IN PARA-SANI

Cooking School

Heavy Waxed Paper

MADE IN CANADA

Heavy Waxed Paper

To keep flavors and odors where they belong—before putting foods in the refrigerator, wrap in Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Made by Appleford Paper Products Limited.

PARA-SANI
Heavy WAXED PAPER

APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LTD.
WAREHOUSES AT
WINNIPEG - REGINA - SASKATOON - CALGARY - EDMONTON

Broader Health Measures To Meet Growing Demand In National Life Of Canada

The war against ill health in the nation must be pushed more than ever if Canada is to be worthy of its fighting men, President Mackenzie asserted at Toronto.

Physical fitness is essential if those at home are to give the armed forces every possible support, but health must also be achieved for its own sake. "Victory in the field will be a hollow achievement in this war if all that remains is a devastated home land," Mr. Mackenzie said, reminding his hearers that the forces had gone forth to defend a standard of living.

Inaugurating a series of nutrition lectures sponsored by the Health League of Canada, the Minister urged that the time was opportune for devising new and broader public health measures, "erecting protective a structure in the realm of human policy which shall stand forever as a monument to the sacrifices of this tragic conflict."

"Science has shown the way. It is for public opinion and public leadership to put to practical use the knowledge which has been acquired. A feature of a national health program might be a national health insurance scheme, demand for which was a growing factor in Canadian life."

There were constitutional difficulties in the way.

"Should that deter a people such as ours, who have taken up arms to defend their liberties? I don't imagine. Herr Hitler would rather march about the British North America Act in some of the changes, that he and his Nazis would seek to bring about if he won this war."

The whole subject of nutrition was concerned with the prevention of ill health. There were no doubt, said Mr. Mackenzie, any diseases which could be prevented or arrested by intelligent use of food.

"The remedy lies in the selection and the housewife, both in the selection and in the preparation of three square meals a day demanded by the modern family."

From its scrutiny of the detailed health records of 32,000 civil servants, the department has been able to measure the cost of sickness, and add reduced time lost by 122,000 days a year, representing \$600,000. At the request of the War Supply Board, this health conservation program.

A Broad Question

When To Use Native Or Anglized Pronunciation?

How do you pronounce "Montevideo"? Probably, after hearing the radio commentators and newscasters employ it with such assurance and persistence, you will reply "Monty-video." But the English pronunciation, as given by the new gazetteers, is simply "Monty-video," with accent on the "v."

Somewhat ironic, The Sydney Post-Record asserts that "there is no real reason to import the alien vernacular in this place name than there would be to pronounce 'Vienna' as 'Veenah' or 'Munich' as 'Munich'." A little learning, the Post-Record hold, is often a fantastic thing.

This is one view and, in some respects, a logical one. But what about "Nazi," which, with the note and obtrusive exception of Mr. Winston Churchill, nearly everyone pronounces "Nast"? The question of when to use the native and when the anglicized pronunciation thus becomes broader and more complex. It assumes a more baffling aspect still in the case of English place names and proper names themselves. What Englishman is not puzzled when an uninitiated Briton from overseas asks "Greenwich" or "Greenley," when, of course, it is really "Grinich" or "Brantford" respectively.

New Under Construction

Bata Shoe Factory In Ontario Will Soon Be Completed

Present schedules call for completion of the new Bata plant in Brantford, Ont., in the spring of 1940. Over 600 pairs of shoes per day are now being produced in the leased plant, over 200 pairs per day now employed on production, and an additional 250 persons engaged on construction of the new plant. Twenty new houses have been completed and 50 more are under construction. The management of Bata estimate that 1,500 persons will be employed in the new plant.

The Royal National Lifeboat Institution has been donating to the Flushing 60,000 lives since its foundation in March of 1824.

gram was now being applied in industrial plants engaged on wartime production.

"The value of this service will, I trust, be driven home to industry, so that in future its application will be a normal feature of our industrial life," substantially increased and varied."

From a departmental study of war pension cases, health hazards which should and could be avoided were disclosed. Tuberculosis among pensioners, for instance, had cost \$150,000,000. Now each recruit had his chest X-rayed. A notable deficiency in calcium in army diet in the last war was being remedied in army rations.

"If it is important that we study the soldier's diet, it is important also that you women study the family rations," he emphasized. Malnutrition was not exclusive with the poor. Many wealthy people suffered from it because of a lack of understanding of what to eat. Study of nutrition will enable the housewife to feed her family better at less cost.

The war has led to even more importance in a few months, after the Government has brought into force its new, heavier wartime taxes.

The work being done by the Government health departments and by health leagues in research and public education regarding nutrition was of little value, however, if the people did not individually take the trouble to do a bit of study and learning by it.

As to health insurance, the objection had been raised that it would be too costly, but Mr. Mackenzie said, "and many of us believe that health insurance is in truth an economy."

The will of the people governs this country, and, if, as I believe, the people of this country demand that a system of health insurance be devised and put into operation in Canada, then, I say that Government, Federal and provincial, must get together and find a way to give effect to the will of the people.

It is too much to hope under the stimulus that we have given to our sense of social responsibility that perhaps... In the coming years, Federal and provincial governments will have a great constructive joint health program on a broad national basis."

The French and Swiss armies cut put small detachments of soldiers on skates to guard the boundaries between the two nations where it crosses a frozen lake.

Les Bretons Lake in the Jura Mountains froze over, recently, and it was filled with several hundred French and Swiss skaters who merely ignored the mid-lake frontier.

French and Swiss officers conferred and then marked the boundary line with barbed wire.

Skating patrol of 20 armed soldiers were created on each side with instructions to keep all skaters on their own side of the barbed wire, and to break up all attempts at conversation.

The patrols will be on duty day and night.

Hardship And Privation

Have Weakened Youth Of Germany During Last Six Years

The medical report contains an article sponsored by a former high medical authority of Berlin which contains overwhelming statistics that children lost to starvation, disease, and hardship have been weakened.

It was announced that four ambulances of the latest military design have been donated to the Flushing government by the Canadian Red Cross.



THE THINKER ON THE ROMAN TIBER
—Messer in the Rochester Times-Union.

Field Peas Are Valuable

Worth More Than Barley Or Oats

Field peas as a protein supplement are worth twice as much as barley or oats, and are, therefore, highly prized in the feeding of pigs and dairy stock, states the Dominion Cereals, Dr. L. H. Newman. From time immemorial, they occupied a prominent place in the diet of man, being used chiefly in the making of soup. It is for the latter purpose that field peas are now grown to an appreciable extent.

The difficulty experienced in harvesting this crop has been the principal reason why it has not been grown more generally. These difficulties, however, are being overcome in some sections by growing peas and oats together in a mixture, and either separating the two after they are threshed or grinding them together and mixing with certain other feeds. Being a leguminous crop, peas add nitrogen to the soil and also greatly improve its physical condition.

Origin Of The Sandwich

Romans Ate Meat Between Bread Two Thousand Years Ago

For a century now the Earl of Sandwich has been credited with one of the most satisfactory inventions in human history. Because he used to call for a slab of meat between two pieces of bread when he was too busy to leave the gambling table for dinner, the sandwich was named after him, and his name was immortalized. It was a queer sort of immortality, but better than none.

Now it appears the National Geographic Society has been investigating the noble earl's claims and finds them spurious. It finds that the Romans ate meat between bread two thousand years ago. They didn't call them sandwiches, never having heard of the noble lord, but they knew them under the name of *stipula*. It's a pleasant piece of trivia, but a little of it, meaning the diminutive form of *stipula*, is bit or morsel—Vancouver Sun.

Still current in the West Indies are groats, or British four-penny pieces, which long since have been out of use in the mother country.

Reindeer milk, with 22 per cent butterfat, is the richest of 11 different kinds of milk listed in the 1939 Yearbook of Agriculture.

Certified Seed Potatoes

Growers Should Place Orders Early

Canadian certified seed potatoes are finding a ready market this year. In South American countries, Cuba, the West Indies and the United States.

Shipments of certified seed potatoes exceed 1,500,000 bushels this year. Quantities of light and dark tubers for the same period in 1938. Exports from Maritime ports will include several consignments to southern countries during the winter. Enquiries from Brazil indicate keen interest in Canadian certified seed potatoes and that market may require moderate quantities shortly.

Argentine buyers have purchased large quantities of certified seed potatoes from Canada since 1936. Exports have been made to the United States for many years. Varieties exported are mostly Great Marston, Irish Cobbler, Kathadin, and Bliss Triumph. Reports received in Canada indicate that exports of seed potatoes made in the early part of this season arrived in excellent condition.

Acquirements for certified seed potatoes have been heavier this year, and more growers than usual have purchased their seed supplies for 1940. The Dominion Department of Agriculture, urges growers to place their seed orders early while prices are reasonable. Supplies on hand are limited and it is expected that certified seed stock will all be sold before long.

Useful And Comforting

Lighted Cigarette Comes In Handy During London's Blackout

A London Daily Sketch columnist a few weeks ago met two former non-smokers, a man and a woman, both with cigarettes alight. They said they had taken it up since the blackout. It's a pleasant piece of trivia, but a little of it, meaning the diminutive form of *stipula*, is bit or morsel—Vancouver Sun.

Still current in the West Indies are groats, or British four-penny pieces, which long since have been out of use in the mother country.

Reindeer milk, with 22 per cent butterfat, is the richest of 11 different kinds of milk listed in the 1939 Yearbook of Agriculture.

Chair Set Has Old-Fashioned Charm



Let your accessories harmonize. Crochet this chair set and pillow to match the chair. The set includes a chair cover, a pillow cover, and a throw pillow. The set is made of a soft, comfortable material. The set is perfect for a cozy, old-fashioned chair. The set is available in a variety of colors. The set is perfect for a cozy, old-fashioned chair. The set is available in a variety of colors. The set is perfect for a cozy, old-fashioned chair. The set is available in a variety of colors.

Remarkable Tribute Is Paid By American Paper To Our Beloved Sovereign

To our readers we commend as "The Man of the Year" (of 1939), one who has upon him the responsibility of a tradition which is continuing the forces of evil who is fulfilling a tremendous position of exalted influence for which he was not trained, excepting by nature.

We offer a man of impeccable decency, a family man of worth and dignity, who treats duty the path of duty with the gallantry and the grace of a true gentleman.

We offer you King George VI. of England.

What shall we hold as greatness in a man? Is it that he has enslaved millions of his fellow humans in the name of a religion? Is it that he led them in the traces of the Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse?

Or shall greatness be deemed applicable to the higher virtues of man, in that he fulfills his destiny with the dignity and the decency that is in him and which we have been taught for these many ages, is the quality which raises him above the status of the beasts?

We choose to believe, in this mad hour of suffering and strife, that the latter qualities are those of man's greatness, and that the former are marks of his perversions.

Thus we could not overlook in the light and darkness of the world today, the simple, kindly man who bears Britain's scepter and crown.

To be a king in a constitutional monarchy is not to be a dictator, or a tyrant, or a ruler in the field of battle or the field of politics.

It is to be a symbol of a race, which is now embattled in a fight for existence and freedom against calumny, treachery and destruction. It is to be a man who walks alone among all his fellows, bearing on his

shoulders the agony of empire, of unity of far and diversified lands beyond the seas.

The king is not a politician, nor a puppet, or a ruler. He embodies in himself the majesty and the self-respect that a dignified association of peoples must visualize itself to disavow through any ambiguity.

The other kings in the world are generally standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

It is a vast empire, this business of empire. It has its tangled thread of hope and despair, interest in its fabric. It is a tapestry of grand heroism and of bitter oppression. It is a thing to the winds of time to unfold or fall at the staff, and the man who holds the staff is King.

We, as Americans, see in our unity, our vision of democracy, the same standards of light little governments for the people to see. This King and Emperor is one upon whose own personal bearing depends the integrity of the whole.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The Netherlands Red Cross decided to send an ambulance unit to Finland with at least four doctors and a group of nurses.

United States postal revenues totalled \$73,867,444 in 1930, a new high record. The total was \$23,035,800 over 1928.

Increase in old age benefit payments were announced in the House of Commons by Sir James Simon, chancellor of the exchequer.

Administration of Italian state railways is speeding electrification with water-generated power to prevent possible wartime paralysis of transportation.

Queen Mary visited headquarters of the trained nurses department of the Red Cross and St. John's war relief organization in Belgrave square. The queen mother was presented to all members of the staff.

Government authorities, intensifying a drive to tighten anti-espionage precautions, prepared to re-examine 54,000 "enemy aliens" living in unconditional liberty in Britain.

The King has approved a six months' extension of the term of office of Viscount Galtway, governor-general of New Zealand, the dominion office announced. His present term will expire April 12.

Leonard W. Brockington of Winnipeg, former chairman of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation board of governors, was presented with an initial story by the corporation governors and executive.

More than 100 men of the Calgary guards were taken French lessons. Capt. William McLean, supervising services officer, said, Capt. McLean said arrangements will also be made for a German class for a number of the Canadian Active Service Force.

Just Like Him

Story About Abraham Lincoln Shows Why He Was Loved

A tall man wearing a rusty suit and a thoughtful, kindly expression was walking along a street in Washington when he came upon a little girl weeping by a high gate. Gently he inquired, "What's the matter, little girl?"

The child explained that she was going on a journey, and that no one had come for her trunk, and she feared she would miss her train. "How large is the trunk?" he asked.

When he saw the trunk, he lifted it upon his shoulder, and strode down the street toward the railroad station, the little girl trotting along behind him.

When the friends of the accomplished gentleman learned of this incident, they exclaimed, "That's just like him."

The self-appointed porter was a Congressman from Illinois. His name was Abraham Lincoln. Christian Science Monitor.

Mystery Cleared Up

Missing Consignment For Canadian Soldiers Was Finally Found

Mystery of the missing consignment of New Testaments given by the British and Foreign Bible Society of Canada to the first division of the Canadian Active Service Force, which departed for England was solved.

The testaments—about 7,000 of them—were found by members of the Scottish Highlanders, when they opened crates believed to contain army equipment. The consignment had become mixed up on route with units of baggage stored away for later attention.

The task of distributing the testaments through the divisional chaplains began promptly. Every man with the division received a copy to carry in his knapsack. Each bore the name of the officer or man, his unit, and the name of the chaplain presenting it.

Wheat For Britain

Proposal To Purchase Million Bushels Of Wheat For Use In Starvation Children

A proposal to raise 1,000,000 bushels of wheat for evacuated children in England was made by Dr. W. H. Butt, member of the Toronto board of education, during an address under the auspices of the Health League of Canada.

"I would suggest that every service club and every individual Canadian who could afford it try one or more bushels for the aid of English children who have been taken from their homes," Dr. Butt said, adding that he believed Canadian bushels might volunteer to act as clearing houses for donations to such a fund.

GENERAL GORT HONOURED

It is the British fulfil their promise to hang their washing on the St. Ignace Line. It is an even bet that among the "woolies" to dangle in the Strait breeze will be many bearing the trademark of the "regimental Canada". This whimsical determination is shared by every member of the C.I.A.S.F. and it is all because they are developing a sense of humor that bids fair to outdo even that of their British comrades.

Anyway, when young Canadians go into the mud of European battlefields or fly through Continental skies they will take with them light hearts and gay ones. And the grim task that is theirs will be made easier because they will know how to smile.

So strike up the band, Professor Goring, because boisterous fun, innumerable and plenty of double entendres are being included in the regimental orders of the Canadian armed forces!

The happiest soldiers make the best soldiers, say veterans of the last war and they ought to know. Therefore, by means of their wartime organization, The Canadian Legion War Service, they are already paying particular attention to this phase of army life.

This does not mean, of course, that the Legion intends to confine its activities to the field of entertainment. There are the more serious matters of providing facilities for education, conducting recreation, and providing travel and travel bursaries both for the home and overseas.

However, let's look on the lighter side of this.

It will take the form of musical programs, always dear to the hearts of soldiers, dramatic presentations, and, of course, moving pictures of all types. In fact, the Legion will utilize motion picture units that can be taken right up to the front.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Entertaining Soldiers

Canadian Legion Helping Forces To Develop A Sense Of Humor (By F. H. Wooding)

If the British fulfil their promise to hang their washing on the St. Ignace Line. It is an even bet that among the "woolies" to dangle in the Strait breeze will be many bearing the trademark of the "regimental Canada". This whimsical determination is shared by every member of the C.I.A.S.F. and it is all because they are developing a sense of humor that bids fair to outdo even that of their British comrades.

Anyway, when young Canadians go into the mud of European battlefields or fly through Continental skies they will take with them light hearts and gay ones. And the grim task that is theirs will be made easier because they will know how to smile.

So strike up the band, Professor Goring, because boisterous fun, innumerable and plenty of double entendres are being included in the regimental orders of the Canadian armed forces!

The happiest soldiers make the best soldiers, say veterans of the last war and they ought to know. Therefore, by means of their wartime organization, The Canadian Legion War Service, they are already paying particular attention to this phase of army life.

This does not mean, of course, that the Legion intends to confine its activities to the field of entertainment. There are the more serious matters of providing facilities for education, conducting recreation, and providing travel and travel bursaries both for the home and overseas.

However, let's look on the lighter side of this.

It will take the form of musical programs, always dear to the hearts of soldiers, dramatic presentations, and, of course, moving pictures of all types. In fact, the Legion will utilize motion picture units that can be taken right up to the front.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

Too much emphasis is placed on exercise as a health factor. Dr. W. H. O'Brien, director of post-graduate medical education at the University of Minnesota, believes.

Exercise is beneficial in small doses, but there is danger in overdoing. "If you feel in the mood for exercise, the best thing to do is to do your rest until the mood passes," he said.

After the 40th birthday more rest and a fitter check on bad habits is necessary, he declared, because the body cannot stand so much punishment. However, man's mental faculties continued to grow in power and this was achieved by keeping alert, studying and endeavoring to learn something new.

Exercise As Health Factor

Can Be Harsh If Overdone, Opinion Of Minnesota Doctor

GAY YOUNG JACKET AND SKIRT

By Anne Adams

Golden Text: Ye were bought with a price; glory God therefore in your bodies. I Corinthians 6:20.

Lesson: Genesis 1:27-31; I Corinthians 6:19-20; II Corinthians 6:16, 17, 18.

Devotional reading: Matthew 9:35-38.

Explanations and Comments

Made in the image of God, Genesis 1:27-31. And God made man in His own image, in the image of God created He him. God has no physical image, and man's likeness to him lies in his intellectual, moral and religious capacities and powers in his ability to think, feel and will, which makes possible the revelation of God to man and the communion of man with God.

The Human Body the Shrine of the Divine Spirit, I Corinthians 6:19-20. Writing to the Corinthians Paul questions: "Know ye not that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit which is in you, which ye have from God?"

The temple is a sacred place, the New Testament, said a Chinese convert, "that it is possible for men to become temples of the Holy Spirit."

"Ye are not your own," continues Paul, "for ye were bought with a price." The temple and sacrifice, your Redeemer, "Glorify God therefore in your body which is your care of that temple in which the Holy Spirit dwells, which has breathed something of his own grace into you."

A Warning Against Defilement and an Appeal for Holiness, 2 Corinthians 6:16-17. There is no similarity between the temple of God at Jerusalem and the human body, but the temple of God at Jerusalem, Paul states, and then turns to the thought which is implied in his text: "Be ye not unequally yoked with unbelievers." He quotes a verse from the Old Testament in a "monastic or ascetic" sense, which the "Commentary" finds made up from Ex. 28:36, Lev. 24:10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Having received these promises, however, let us cleanse ourselves from all unrighteousness, and be perfecting holiness in the fear of God. "Negatively, the Christian is to put away from himself every wrong action, but all thoughts and desires which may suitably be termed 'sinful'.

Then, positively, he must seek daily and continually for more perfect holiness; he must move toward the goal of absolute moral perfection, inspired by the love of God which is the consciousness of his holy presence and the comforting love (Charles H. Erdman).

To Combat Wet Weather

What A Pilot Wears When Training

When the mercury plummets and you silver whether for a street car find a little consolation by thinking of young Royal Canadian Air Force pilots training in open cockpit planes in the winter skies.

But a pilot's duty too much for here's what a pilot wears to combat the 25 and 30 below zero weather found a few thousand feet in the air.

Two suits of underwear, a couple of sweaters, several pairs of socks, a huge green scarf that looks like a down Lobos Islands in various colors, named (in Spanish) after the seals or sea lions which inhabit, or did inhabit, them. It is particularly fitting that the battle of 1930 should be named after Lobos, the Island of the Sea Lions at the northern side of the entrance to the Rio de la Plata, for the Sea Lions won it—Toronto Star.

For History Books

Great Sea Fight To Be Called Battle Of Lobos Island

The fight off Uruguay in which the Great Sea was driven to port is to be known, it seems, as the Battle of Lobos Island. There are at least half a dozen Lobos Islands in various oceans, named (in Spanish) after the seals or sea lions which inhabit, or did inhabit, them. It is particularly fitting that the battle of 1930 should be named after Lobos, the Island of the Sea Lions at the northern side of the entrance to the Rio de la Plata, for the Sea Lions won it—Toronto Star.

Sphagnum moss picked on Scottish and Welsh moors is being used in bandages worn in Britain, as in the last war.

The Other End Of The Axis

I have always thought it had a leaning towards that side

For Families Of Sub Victims

An anonymous gift of \$1,000 has been sent by a Canadian woman for the families of victims of the sinking by German submarines of the British aircraft carrier Courageous and the battleship Royal Oak, the royal navy's latest vessel.

The man who forwarded the money on her behalf wrote: "Has sympathy for the men of the Royal Navy and their wives and families, and her appreciation of the work the Royal Navy is doing in these critical times, expressed in her gift, are symptomatic of the feelings of the people of Canada in general."

A Generous Gift

Woman Could Not Find Work So Took Up Prospecting

For 10 Years Grace R. Finley has been prospecting and mining all over the Mojave Desert.

For the last three years she has been living alone near the ghost town of Copper City, 37 miles northwest of Barstow, California, hoisting powder holes with a drill and a three-pound sledge, shoveling ore from dawn to sunset.

Thirty years old and husky, she bears little resemblance to the aquiline-eyed prospector of fact and fiction. But she's a sister to those desert rats in her eternal optimism.

Shooting at the rate of about a ton a week, she has stacked 120 sacks of ore toward an award for 30 tons at \$16.17 a ton. The total is 1,947 per cent. copper and 16 ounces of silver.

Why do I mine all by myself on the desert? "Why? Because I'd like to be a friend to do something for you. I've discovered a splendid cure for neuritis."

"You can't make good drivers by firing them or putting them in jail, says a well-known automobile expert. Quite true—but in this way you can often keep them off the road."

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

FEBRUARY 4

HOLDING LIFE SACRED

Golden Text: Ye were bought with a price; glory God therefore in your bodies. I Corinthians 6:20.

Lesson: Genesis 1:27-31; I Corinthians 6:19-20; II Corinthians 6:16, 17, 18.

Devotional reading: Matthew 9:35-38.

Explanations and Comments

Made in the image of God, Genesis 1:27-31. And God made man in His own image, in the image of God created He him. God has no physical image, and man's likeness to him lies in his intellectual, moral and religious capacities and powers in his ability to think, feel and will, which makes possible the revelation of God to man and the communion of man with God.

The Human Body the Shrine of the Divine Spirit, I Corinthians 6:19-20. Writing to the Corinthians Paul questions: "Know ye not that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit which is in you, which ye have from God?"

The temple is a sacred place, the New Testament, said a Chinese convert, "that it is possible for men to become temples of the Holy Spirit."

"Ye are not your own," continues Paul, "for ye were bought with a price." The temple and sacrifice, your Redeemer, "Glorify God therefore in your body which is your care of that temple in which the Holy Spirit dwells, which has breathed something of his own grace into you."

A Warning Against Defilement and an Appeal for Holiness, 2 Corinthians 6:16-17. There is no similarity between the temple of God at Jerusalem and the human body, but the temple of God at Jerusalem, Paul states, and then turns to the thought which is implied in his text: "Be ye not unequally yoked with unbelievers." He quotes a verse from the Old Testament in a "monastic or ascetic" sense, which the "Commentary" finds made up from Ex. 28:36, Lev. 24:10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Having received these promises, however, let us cleanse ourselves from all unrighteousness, and be perfecting holiness in the fear of God. "Negatively, the Christian is to put away from himself every wrong action, but all thoughts and desires which may suitably be termed 'sinful'.

Then, positively, he must seek daily and continually for more perfect holiness; he must move toward the goal of absolute moral perfection, inspired by the love of God which is the consciousness of his holy presence and the comforting love (Charles H. Erdman).

To Combat Wet Weather

What A Pilot Wears When Training

When the mercury plummets and you silver whether for a street car find a little consolation by thinking of young Royal Canadian Air Force pilots training in open cockpit planes in the winter skies.

But a pilot's duty too much for here's what a pilot wears to combat the 25 and 30 below zero weather found a few thousand feet in the air.

Two suits of underwear, a couple of sweaters, several pairs of socks, a huge green scarf that looks like a down Lobos Islands in various colors, named (in Spanish) after the seals or sea lions which inhabit, or did inhabit, them. It is particularly fitting that the battle of 1930 should be named after Lobos, the Island of the Sea Lions at the northern side of the entrance to the Rio de la Plata, for the Sea Lions won it—Toronto Star.

For History Books

Great Sea Fight To Be Called Battle Of Lobos Island

The fight off Uruguay in which the Great Sea was driven to port is to be known, it seems, as the Battle of Lobos Island. There are at least half a dozen Lobos Islands in various oceans, named (in Spanish) after the seals or sea lions which inhabit, or did inhabit, them. It is particularly fitting that the battle of 1930 should be named after Lobos, the Island of the Sea Lions at the northern side of the entrance to the Rio de la Plata, for the Sea Lions won it—Toronto Star.

Sphagnum moss picked on Scottish and Welsh moors is being used in bandages worn in Britain, as in the last war.

The Other End Of The Axis

I have always thought it had a leaning towards that side

For Families Of Sub Victims

An anonymous gift of \$1,000 has been sent by a Canadian woman for the families of victims of the sinking by German submarines of the British aircraft carrier Courageous and the battleship Royal Oak, the royal navy's latest vessel.

The man who forwarded the money on her behalf wrote: "Has sympathy for the men of the Royal Navy and their wives and families, and her appreciation of the work the Royal Navy is doing in these critical times, expressed in her gift, are symptomatic of the feelings of the people of Canada in general."

A Generous Gift

Woman Could Not Find Work So Took Up Prospecting

For 10 Years Grace R. Finley has been prospecting and mining all over the Mojave Desert.

For the last three years she has been living alone near the ghost town of Copper City, 37 miles northwest of Barstow, California, hoisting powder holes with a drill and a three-pound sledge, shoveling ore from dawn to sunset.

Thirty years old and husky, she bears little resemblance to the aquiline-eyed prospector of fact and fiction. But she's a sister to those desert rats in her eternal optimism.

Shooting at the rate of about a ton a week, she has stacked 120 sacks of ore toward an award for 30 tons at \$16.17 a ton. The total is 1,947 per cent. copper and 16 ounces of silver.

Why do I mine all by myself on the desert? "Why? Because I'd like to be a friend to do something for you. I've discovered a splendid cure for neuritis."

"You can't make good drivers by firing them or putting them in jail, says a well-known automobile expert. Quite true—but in this way you can often keep them off the road."

Health LEAGUE OF CANADA

presents TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST

</

GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO CALL EARLY ELECTION

Ottawa. — In a lightning move, shattering all precedents, Prime Minister King had parliament dissolved within four hours after its sixth session had been formally opened.

Decision of the government to "make an immediate appeal to the country" was announced in the Speech from the Throne read by Lord Tweedsmuir, governor-general of Canada, to members of both houses assembled in the senate chamber.

At a hastily-called cabinet meeting after a storm of protest had been heard from Hon. R. J. Macdonald, Conservative leader, and J. B. Woods, Co-operative Commonwealth leader, the decision for immediate dissolution was reached.

Then the prime minister announced that he and his colleagues would meet at once to consider procedure. It took them only 10 minutes to make up their minds. The prime minister personally carried the dissolution order to Governor General where Lord Tweedsmuir signed it.

Apparently the secret was so well kept that no one outside of the cabinet knew what was taking place. Contrary to usual custom no advance copies of the throne speech were given to the press or to opposition leaders.

Six new members were introduced to the house before any other business was taken up. The move was the shortest of any members previously presented to the House of Commons.

Prime Minister King then made a statement to the house in which he made it plain this was his answer to criticism of the government's war effort, particularly that from the Ontario government and its Conservative opposition, which united in action in adopting a vote of censure of the federal administration.

Conservative Leader Manion said the government's action was "unprecedented," and was an effort to obtain a "snap decision" from the people.

He said the prime minister was adopting "Hitler" methods. "The prime minister does not look like a dictator nor talk like a dictator but he is acting like a dictator," declared Mr. Woodsworth.

In the senate, Conservative leader, Senator Arthur Meighen, said "it is an insult to parliament to call us here without having any proposed legislation."

The prime minister gave many reasons why a general election should be called at once, dwelling particularly on criticism directed against the administration by the Ontario legislature.

"How can I be expected to do what is expected of me by this country in a time of war as leader of the government of Canada if all of my time and thought is to be surrounded by the animosities of political opponents who are seeking to undermine every effort that is being put forward in the leadership of the administration?" the prime minister exclaimed.

The Ontario legislative action was the start of a "deliberate campaign," the prime minister said, like a "What is the cry already?"

The leader of the Conservative party in Ontario is telling the people that the election must start at once and he believes the slogan King must go. I am quite prepared to accept the slogan if he will say that to the country."

"It is now evident that a political campaign has begun. That being so, I ask honorable members whether it is wise to carry on a political campaign in the country and a political campaign in this parliament—two campaigns at once—while a war is going on at the front?"

An election had to be held soon in any event and the prime minister declared there were many reasons why it should be at once.

A great offensive probably would be opened on the Western Front in the early spring. If it were possible to have a government with a fresh and unquestioned mandate before that time "it is entirely in the public interest that that should be done."

British Born

Vancouver.—John Barbirolli, British-born conductor of the New York Philharmonic symphony orchestra, will conduct the Vancouver Symphony Society in a concert here on May 28.

London.—Overseas gifts to the Lord Mayor's fleet of boats for the war reached \$894,000.

Bullet Proof Gas Tank

Britain Learns One Of Germany's Air Secrets

London.—British aviation experts said that they learned one of Germany's most valuable air secrets as a result of repeated raids by German aircraft on the Scottish coast.

The German air secret of puncture-proof fuel tanks was said to have leaked out when a Heinkel bomber was shot down by British fighters, leaving a trail of flaming wreckage.

The gas tanks are not all metal as was first believed. The metal parts of the tank are the pipe connections and the gas tank tops. The inside of the tank looks something like a web of three ribs. These ribs are covered with a layer of buckskin to retain the gas supply if a bullet shatters the rib. The next layer is of natural raw rubber an eighth of an inch thick, covered with a very thin layer of vulcanized rubber. The gasoline container is placed inside the vulcanized rubber case, and slung under the wing on struts.

When a bullet passes through the container, the gasoline starts leaking, causing the raw rubber to swell until it seals the hole made by the machine gun bullet.

Chairman Of Radio Board

Ottawa Announces Appointment Of Rene Morin Of Montreal

Ottawa.—Rene Morin, of Montreal, has been appointed chairman of the board of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation and Brigadier-General Victor Odlum, of Vancouver, vice-chairman.

Mr. Morin, a former member of the House of Commons, was appointed since the retirement of L. W. Brockington as chairman of the board on May 28.

Major-General R. L. LaFleche has been appointed secretary of the board. The Canadian legation at Washington, it was also announced. Owing to ill health, Major-General LaFleche has been unable to perform his duties as deputy minister of national defence.

Lieut.-Col. Walter A. Harrison, of Saint John, N.B., has been appointed to the war supply board. At the same time the resignation of R. C. Gurney from the board has been accepted.

Dispute With Roumania

New Complications Arise In A Serious Situation

London.—An Allied dispute with Roumania over oil shipments to Germany added a new complication to a serious situation which now involved countries—belligerent and neutral—over most of the world.

According to reliable reports—not only had Roumania insisted that foreign oil companies operating in Roumania provide their share of oil for Germany, but it was complained in London that Roumania was withholding a portion of its oil—presumably at Germany's demand.

Britain was understood to have made firm representations to Roumania and to have asked a clear intimation that permission for Roumania to obtain British products, including airplanes and other war materials, might depend on a solution of the oil question.

Exchange Information

Britain And Italy Give Data On Naval And Aviation Matters

London.—Prime Minister Chamberlain told the House of Commons that Great Britain and Italy are exchanging military information as provided for in the Anglo-Italian agreement in 1938 and that the exchange of naval and aviation information would be completed before the end of the month.

He added that prior to the outbreak of war Italy said she was unable to accept British proposals regarding frontiers between Italian East Africa and Sudan, Kenya and British Somaliland. These related questions are under diplomatic consideration, he said.

Likes Centralization

Minnesota Banker Has France For System Used In Canada

Winnipeg.—R. W. Putnam, president of the Farmers of the New York Philharmonic symphony orchestra, will conduct the Vancouver Symphony Society in a concert here on May 28.

London.—Overseas gifts to the Lord Mayor's fleet of boats for the war reached \$894,000.

THE KING PAYS A VISIT TO THE CANADIAN FORCE

Aldershot, England.—The King displayed a keen eye for decorations and long service ribbons as he walked along the ranks of the Canadian Active Service Force. He halted 50 or more times to chat informally with officers and men.

He wanted to know of the welfare of the men who have flocked to the mother country's side in this hour of stress. He wanted to know how decorations for bravery were won and of previous war service. He asked if England's marrow-chilling winter dampness was worse than Canada's dry cold and the answer always was "Yes, sir."

Two of those he singled out for a chat were men of the division who had been in the front line in the last "push" against Germany. They were Brigadier G. R. Pearkes, Calgary, and Major R. C. Flegg, Ottawa, whose pestilence duty has been as arduous as at-arms in the House of Commons.

His Majesty halted in front of Lord-Burgess, the Federal Reserve Bank, and asked that negro member of the Carleton and York Regiment about the history of the silver bugle sung from his shoulder. Tyler, sergeant-at-arms, was a presentation from the regiment. The King was doubly interested to hear that the sergeant had been with the Carleton-Yorks 21 years.

When Major L. M. Jones of Moose Jaw and the Royal Canadian Artillery told the King "I'm proud to be here," it was easy to see that this also was the story of the division.

A flashback to the royal visit to Canada last summer came when His Majesty stopped for a few words with Major R. L. Mitchell of the Princess Pats. Major Mitchell remarked he commanded the motor-cycle corps when the King and Queen visited his home town, Victoria, B.C. The King said he remembered meeting him.

The years ride lightly on Gunner W. Griffith of Rossland, B.C., and the King was surprised to see first Great War ribbons on his tunic. He was even more surprised to learn that Griffith is old enough to have a son now serving with him in the R.C.A.

The King discovered an American—Sergeant E. E. Woodard of San Francisco—serving with the Seaforth. With understandable pride Woodard remarked he had fought with the Princess Pats in the last war.

Major W. G. Keir of Winnipeg told the sovereign of his 35 years' service—all with the artillery—and Gunner A. R. Jones, Sherbrooke, Que., won a royal smile when he said that "I'm over for a second barrage at the Front."

Scottish burrs in the tongues of Captain W. C. Gemmel, Halifax, and Sergeant-Major K. T. P. Ferguson caught His Majesty's ear. Both told him they have been "darn right well" in Canada.

Each little chat ended with a warm handshake and a royal wish of "good luck."

The Canadian Light Infantry was the second unit inspected by the King and among those present at a luncheon tendered His Majesty was Lieut.-Col. E. A. McCulloch.

Directing traffic along every avenue leading into the main artery of the royal procession were 42 selected members of the R.C.M.P. under command of Lieut.-Col. C. H. Hill.

During the royal inspection the King's attention was drawn to the

BOOSTERS RED ARMY

Russia's highest political army commissar, General L. Z. Mekhlis, is said to be on route to the front to "supervise the soldiers' morale."

General Mekhlis called a meeting of unit-commissioners from all Finnish fronts following the failure of the six-week Finnish campaign.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

Will you kindly accept this as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

novel flag fluttering at the staff of divisional headquarters.

He questioned Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, Canadian commander, about details of its origin and said tribute to its designer, Col. A. Fortescue Duguid.

At his delight and shall cheer it as a most happy memento," the King replied.

Aircraft Program

Allies May Make Huge Purchases Of Bombers In U.S.

New York.—The Wall Street Journal says the most extensive aircraft procurement program ever undertaken in United States is understood to be under active consideration by the British and French governments.

A definite decision in the matter is expected within the next few weeks, the story says.

The program may include between 6,000 and 8,000 bombers and larger numbers of pursuit planes, and the amount to be spent is estimated at \$1,000,000,000 and \$1,700,000,000 in fully equipped aircraft including spare parts and armaments, the story says.

This program would be in addition to the present backlog of the American aircraft industry which latest reports indicate to be in the neighborhood of \$700,000,000.

Director Of Recruiting

R.C.A.F. To Have Services Of Honorary Air Marshal Bishop

Ottawa.—Defence Minister Norman Rogers announced appointment of Hon. Air Marshal A. B. (Billy) Bishop as director of recruiting for the Royal Canadian Air Force.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

The appointment of the Bishop, who has been with the British Commonwealth air training plan.

A BATTLE OVER ROUMANIAN OIL IS IN PROSPECT

Bucharest.—Germany and the Allies agreed heading for a showdown in their battle over Roumanian oil resources, with Nazis reported to have told the Roumanian government that it must supply more oil to the Reich.

The German representatives were said by a high authority to have declared an increased supply of Roumanian oil is a matter of life and death, and that Germany would be compelled "to seek other methods" if Roumania does not ship of its own accord.

As this was disclosed, the influential Turkish newspaper, Republic, predicted the nation's oil, and the Balkan states would go to war against Germany or Russia at the instigation of the Allies by either in southeastern Europe.

Republic's editorial, which appeared as General Maximilian Weygand, commander of French forces in the Near East, arrived at Ankara for conferences with Turkish leaders, added: "The German demand for oil from western democracies (France and Britain) be with us, but also the entire world."

The German demand for additional Roumanian oil caught the Bucharest government between two fires. France, Britain and the United States, against forcing British and French companies operating in the country to produce oil for shipment to Germany.

Inasmuch as 80 per cent of the oil industry is foreign owned—chiefly by British and American companies—Roumanians say they could meet the German demands only by levying quotas on Germany on the French.

Indications that neither side is disposed to yield in this controversy caused increasing concern in Roumania that spring may turn the country into a battleground.

German ministers from southeast European countries were reported to have been summoned to Berlin for conferences. Johann Fritzsche, German minister to Roumania, left for home. He was followed by the German minister to Hungary, Yugoslavia, Greece and Bulgaria.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

The arrival of Dr. C. D. Clodius, German trade expert in Rome coincided with the Italian press report that Roumania not to allow Great Britain to force a shut-off of oil to Germany. The Italian press alleged that British efforts to cut Roumania into war unless the results.

BRITAIN PREPARES TO GIVE PROMPT AID TO BELGIUM

London.—Prime Minister Chamberlain told the House of Commons that Britain was giving "full attention" to the problem of quick aid to Belgium in event of a German attack and that the question of breaking relations with Soviet Russia required "most careful consideration."

While avoiding any definite position whether Britain should need diplomatic ties with Moscow "in view of her unprovoked aggression in Poland," the prime minister was explicit in regard to Allied obligations to Belgium.

Great Britain, and France as well, are bound by treaties and other pledges to go to the immediate assistance of Belgium if that country is attacked, he said, and the British strategists have carefully studied the question of "lightning" action to carry out these obligations.

In addition, Chamberlain disclosed, Great Britain and Italy have carried out their 1925 treaty agreement to exchange military information and further exchanges of air and naval information is expected this month.

It has been understood recently that the British and French have completed plans for dashing into Belgium in event of a German attack on that country. The Belgian forces in France reportedly have been largely concentrated behind the Belgian frontier, where the Maginot line has been extended toward the French coast.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium the German armies could hope to move fast enough to beat Allied mechanized forces to this line. British sources have insisted that they could not.

The Belgian main defenses are based on the Albert canal, which is heavily fortified and there has been much speculation whether in event of a Nazi thrust against Belgium

Nursing Sisters Of Canada

Have As Their Matron One Who Served In Last War

Matron E. P. Pene, who is matron of the nursing division of the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, Permanent Force, heads the nursing sisters of Canada now preparing for war, saw her first war in casualty clearing stations and military hospitals in France as a young graduate nurse. This war she greets with a row of ribbons on her tunic, a tall hairsome woman with humor and tolerance in a smooth happy face.

She has moved from her post as matron of the Kingston Military Hospital to a little office in the medical headquarters at Ottawa. There she will continue, and she already has been doing since war began, to inspect, advise and direct mobilization of nursing sisters for hospital units for overseas duty here and there across Canada.

She was one of 100 Canadian nursing sisters who went overseas with the first Canadian Contingent in November, 1914, and was one of 20 who were posted immediately to serve with British hospital units in France. In the summer of 1915 she returned to the Canadian forces, and except for a few months in England she remained in France through the war. She served in No. 1 casualty clearing station, and in No. 1 general and No. 1 stationary hospital, and served a different time in Etaples and Boulogne.

Across her mid-blue tunic she wears among her ribbons the Star for her six years' service in France, the 1913 ribbon, and the ribbon of the Royal Red Cross.

Matron Pene was born in the old military city of Kingston, and was fitted with the medical corps, non-commissioned force, before the last war was declared.

When this war came she was matron of the permanent force, and of ten nursing sisters who in peace time, serve in military hospitals. She has been matron of the Halifax Military Hospital, as well as Kingston.

Preventive Medicine

R.C. University Girl Student Working On Tonsil For Deadly Gas Gangrene

A girl who is working for her master of science degree at the University of British Columbia is developing a tonsil which she hopes will overcome the deadly "gas gangrene" which sometimes infects soldiers' wounds.

The student is Marjorie D. Todd who graduated in 1928 in bacteriology. She is working under supervision of Dr. D. C. Buff of the university's department of bacteriology and preventive medicine.

Gas gangrene is caused by an organism known as clostridium welchii. Already, Mrs. Todd says her tonsil has proved effective on mice. This week, with new equipment, she is hoping to produce an effective cure for humans.

Miss Todd says gas gangrene is similar to tetanus and her equipment can easily be modified to produce antitoxin for lockjaw.

Workmen Are Striked

Long Apprenticeship Served In England Is Proving Invaluable

The excellence of British workmanship is helping Great Britain transform peacetime industry to war production, says W. L. Clark in the Windsor Star. The skill of the British workman is renowned. Men serve long apprenticeships and when they become journeymen, they know their business. The skilled mechanic can do more than put a nut on a bolt. He can take up tools and use them with skill and economy.

That instruction on the British workmanship is proving its value these days. The quick change from peace to war would cause endless confusion in factories if it were not for the skill of the workmen, who can adapt themselves quickly to the new tasks.

There's a thought here for young Canadians too. Learn a trade well and you'll have something worth while.

A La Boe Service

A bunch of the Germes were hitting it up. In the beautiful calm; Two boys on the edge of the lawn Were japing a racket in a solo game. White back of the lawn in a solo game. Hat dangerous. One Kerwin. And watching the pulse was his light of love.

The lady that's known as PLAT.

Entomologists have taken to insects in order to catch insects in the air, thus learning more about how pests spread.

Mechanized Warfare

Mechanical Excavators Used For Digging Trenches In France

Along the British sector of the western front in France mechanical excavators are digging trenches, just as they might be digging basements on corner lots in any of our towns.

This is mechanized warfare on the 1940 model. It beats the old style shovel. Miles of trenches are dug in the time that battalions of men in the last war could dig a few yards that would not stay shored. The scope used are called "back-actors", but the shovels used in the last war were "back-breakers".

A fatigue party may almost find itself in being ordered to dig trenches these days. They sit around while the excavator carries on. They watch the grassy-faced fellow in the engine cab steer and drag the "back-actor" that hugs out the earth.

Then there is the tilting of the bucket, and every tilt is watched as fondly as is the tilt of every scarp of earth dug for the new building to go up on any corner of our streets.

The troops clack around to see the nation of muddy northern France tipped exactly right. They are happy to kill time revving the gun as are folk at home, and they stick around till the cock-hoof goes, but they talk sooting tires at the engine clack until they've got to get back on the job.

No one in this war is different from the last war. No one in the last war had the simple idea of excavating trenches, just as never before, and excavating a golden sword of honor should be presented to the man who got the War Office to buy the first and best machine for machines to dig them. The French were the first to see this, and did the trick to help them fix up the Maginot line. Now the British are doing what they did and what we've all seen being done a hundred times on our streets.—Winnipeg Free Press.

Fills Many Positions

Editor Of Small Paper Looks After All Departments

Possibly some of the larger papers have a sufficient supply of editors to care for all the communications which come addressed to a newspaper office. But the smaller daily papers have not, of that we are sure to the point of being positive about it.

At one time or another we have received letters addressed to various people who are supposed to be in this office. The list may not be complete, as we have been getting letters down from day to day it has grown to this size:

Editor Sports Editor
Managing Editor Women's Editor
Editor-in-Chief Cable Editor
City Editor
Financial Editor District Editor
Dramatic Editor
Radio Editor
Feature Editor Sunday Editor
So it must be that the smaller office a person has to be three, four, five or six times an editor. We can't send a letter back and say we need one for each individual around the place. The sad truth is that a great many of the communications contain comments or other things which would be of great interest to our readers, although it is of greater interest to the person who sent it in, but at the moment we have not enough editors to go around and fit in with all those addresses on the incoming envelopes.—Peterborough Examiner.

Honey Absorbs Moisture

Keeps Best When It Is Stored In Dry Place

Many persons may have observed the watery appearance on the surface of honey when exposed for a few days in a humid atmosphere. This is caused by the fact that honey actually absorbs moisture from the air, an important consideration in the storage of honey. The container is common use with screw-top and friction-top do not prevent absorption of moisture from an atmosphere of high humidity. It has been established that honey stored in a dry atmosphere loses some of its moisture, while it takes on moisture in a humid atmosphere. The less of moisture from honey does not affect its keeping qualities but the result of increased water content tends to reduce conditions favorable for yeast growth. This brings about fermentation, resulting in spoilage of the honey.

Practically all honeys contain yeasts which become active when the water content of the honey is high, writes C. A. Jamison of the Bee Division, Dominion Experimental Farms Service.

Rome had rigid laws to regulate personal liberty about 300 B.C. The number of degrees of personal freedom, and even of color of women's dresses were fixed by law. 234

KING GEORGE SPENDS A DAY WITH THE MINE SWEEPERS



These sturdy British tars, who in peacetime search the deep for fish, in wartime perform a similar operation—only deadly mines are the object of their search. His Majesty the King is seen inspecting the crews of trawlers during a recent visit to a naval port.

Voluntary Registration

Women May Have Another Chance To Enroll This Spring

Enrollment in the Voluntary Registration of Canadian Women will probably be reopened in the spring, under the Dominion Government takes over the works, Senator Iva Campbell Fialla said speaking at the annual meeting of the Peterboro Women's Conservative Association.

"We have had numerous requests to reopen the office," Senator Fialla said. "In some places registration was not entirely satisfactory, largely, I believe, because the grime of the present war was not recognized at the time."

Senator Fialla said more than 600 Toronto women had been placed in the organization. The largest number of Toronto placements was because indexing had not been completed in other sections of Canada, she explained. So far, the response from west of the Great Lakes has been much greater than in the east, she said.

Weed Germination

Tests Made On The Vitality Of Various Weed Seeds

As the result of practical tests on the vitality of weeds carried out at the Dominion Experimental Station at Regina, Sask., wild mustard seeds buried for five years showed a considerable proportion of live seeds. In some lots the percentage being as high as for seed kept in dry storage. Stinkweed after three years in the ground has a fair proportion of germinable seeds but after being five years in the ground very few were left alive. Russian thistle showed only a small proportion of germinable seeds after one year in the ground and after two years no seeds were found. The germination percentage of wild oats after two years in the ground was small and was nil at five years.

It is said that Jerusalem derived its name from a word meaning "abode of peace." We seem to have read somewhere that every woman can keep a secret in circulation.

A small shell grows only at one end as it increases its size, yet the original shape is retained.

Canadian Boat Song

Story Of How Tom Moore Got Inspiration For Ode To Canada

When Tom Moore, the Irish poet whose "Irish Melodies" have sweetly floated down a century, was in Canada, he stayed in a house still a perfect habitation on the lakeshore at St. Anne de Bellevue, on the Ottawa River. While there, as the guest of Simon Fraser, Moore got his inspiration for his ode to Canada. It is his "Canadian Boat Song".

"Faintly as tolls the evening chime, Our voices keep tune and our cars keep time. Soon yet the woods on shore look dim."

We'll sing at St. Ann's our parting hymn. Row, brothers, row, the stream runs fast. The rapids are near and the day-light's past."

The home still stands as it stood a century and a quarter ago, but it now houses a branch of the Bank of Montreal, when it then housed the family of Simon Fraser.

Tom Moore, the singer of Irish love songs, was well received by the fur-trader who discovered the Fraser river for the North-West Company, as was his first wife, turned the pleasure he derived into the liquid verse of his "Canadian Boat Song".

Moore should at the time have been filling the secure post of admiralty registrar at Bermuda, but finding the lure there dull though pleasant, gave the office over to a deputy and travelled in the Eastern States. And so he got to "Utah's in the" and finding from the hospitality of Simon Fraser and the beauty of the new land appealing to his poet's instinct, sang a song that still makes the heart beat to the thought of home in Canada.—Winnipeg Free Press.

One Hundred Years Ago

Queen Victoria Announced Her Engagement To Prince Albert

With the reopening of Parliament on January 16, 1840, the announcement that Queen Victoria opened a session 100 years ago with the announcement that she would marry Prince Albert Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. That was a leap year, too, and the Queen herself offered marriage because the prince "would never be presumed to take the liberty of proposing to a Queen. They were married Feb. 10, 1840.

BRITAIN SENDS NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER TO SOUTH AFRICA



Sir Edward Harding, and Lady Harding, are seen above with Sir F. Waterman, High Commissioner for South Africa in London, and Mr. Anthony Eden, as the former departed for Cape Town to take over his new duties as High Commissioner for the United Kingdom in South Africa.

Huge Bombers

New Planes Are Being Added To Canada's Fighting Force

New planes for Canada's air raiders are coming into the Dominion from the United States almost daily as the Royal Canadian Air Force adds powerful fighting aircraft to its squadrons.

Largest and most potent plane to be hauled across the international border at a prairie point in formal compliance with the Canadian Neutrality Act is the Douglas bomber, built in California.

R.C.A.F. pilots take possession at the border and ferry them east for reconnaissance duties on the Atlantic coast. There are at least three of them in Canada now. One made the Winnipeg-Ottawa flight in six hours.

Nothing like this new twin-motor bomber has been in Canada before. It is a mammoth military aircraft, grim in its grey-brown camouflage, and dwarfs the Lockheed Hudson, formerly the largest, in size and bombing strength.

Even the Bristol—Bolingbroke bomber must in Montreal wait for weeks the pride of the air force, takes second place to this plane. When the Dugby bombers stepped at Upland airport at Ottawa to greet the customs it took 150 aircraftmen to roll them in and out of the hangars.

Most impressive of the new bomber is the huge fuselage structure where the bombs are stored and the gleaming glass nose which accommodates the gunner-bombers to protect the ship with machine guns, alter the ground or drop bombs.

Another gunner sits in a glass-covered cockpit on the hump of the fuselage, whence the wings of the tail. Another machine gun fires down from the cabin floor.

It takes a pilot, co-pilot, at least three gunners, and six aircraftmen to operate this plane on active service.

Water Diversion Plan

Irrigation And Power Development Scheme For Saskatchewan

A tremendous water and power development scheme whereby the waters of the Peace River would be utilized to irrigate roughly 900,000 acres of Saskatchewan farm land, most of which is situated immediately west and south of Saskatoon, and transform the South Saskatchewan river into a stream suitable for power development, was described by Z. Russell, chief engineer of the water development branch of the federal government.

Mrs. Russell addressed a meeting attended by members of the professional Engineers' Association and the Engineering Institute of Canada.

Mrs. Russell hastened to add that although the actual engineering for the scheme is being done in Canada there was not yet sufficient information respecting its economic feasibility and the manner in which it would be carried out.

The cumulative death rate among the insured in 1929, up to the end of November, was on a par with that in 1928, says the company's statistical bulletin. "These two years, jointly, hold the honor of having the lowest mortality rate in the Canadian experience of the company. Especially noteworthy in Canada's health picture of 1929 are the new low mortality rates from death of tuberculosis, pneumonia, scarlet fever, diarrheal diseases, and accidents, all forms combined."

According to figures given in the bulletin, tuberculosis is number three in the list of causes of death of Canadian wage-earners today. Instead of number one, as it was eleven years ago.—Kitchener Record.

At the age of one year, the average vocabulary contains seven words.

The power development factor involved a large role in the undertaking. Mr. Russell continued, for it involved the pumping of a huge body of water 150 feet over a summit. The cost of water in this operation might be offset by an interchange of power with other large power development concerns in Alberta.

The idea, the speaker continued, would be to divert the North Saskatchewan river into the Peace river and thence into the Red Deer river. This diversion scheme would make possible the damming of the Peace river in northern Alberta as a tremendous reservoir.

Condemns Polish Property

The official law gazette announced that Field Marshal Hermann Goering, supreme war economic authority, had decreed confiscation of the entire property of the former Polish state. Non-compliance is punishable by imprisonment. But the decree really may be invoked if "unsubordination against political re-organization" is proved.

The House of Assembly of the Australian State of Tasmania has approved a bill for the purpose of wishing to do so to serve on justice.

HARRY'S GARAGE

FOR ALL KINDS
OF REPAIR WORK

Situated in Old Olive
Garage Building

ALL WORK
GUARANTEED

Harry Woods Prop.

EFFICIENT DRYING

AT REASONABLE PRICES

COUNTRY TRIPS

SOFT WASH HAILED AT

25 PER BARREL

PHONE

JAS. SMITH

THEATRE

THURS. FEB. 1

SHIRLEY TEMPLE in

"The Little Princess"

THURS. FEB. 8

DOUBLE FEATURE

"THE ROYAL VISIT"

and

"BLONDIE"

MATINEE

EVENING SHOW 8:30 P.M.

Sailor: "And now, doctor, that I've told you I am going to marry Ann, there's one thing I want to get off my chest."

Doctor: "You tell me about it, my boy."

Sailor: "A tattooed heart with the name 'Mabel' on it."

BUY IN CARBON

FREUDENTHAL BAPTIST CHURCH

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4

10 a.m.—Sunday School.

Our orchestra will play.

11 a.m.—Pleading Service.

Topic: "Human Anxiety and Divine Care."

7 p.m.—B.Y.P.U. meeting.

What It Means to Strive to Do His Will. Gal. 6: 6-16.

Addresses by: E. Metzger, V. Gross, Thos. Hirsch, Leo Hebrich, Gladys Ohlhauser, Marcella Ohlhauser.

Closing address by the pastor.

Friday night Orchestra and Choir Practices.

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

REV. FREDERICK ALE, Pastor

BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH

REV. R. MILBRANDT, Pastor

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1940

1 p.m.—Sunday School

2 p.m.—Service.

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

IN MEMORIAM

HILL—In fond memory of our Dad who died February 1st, 1938.

Slip up on Dad, thy work is o'er.

Thy willing hands will toil no more.

Sam and Grace Garrett, Bob and Dick, and the Browns of Kimberley.

VOLUME 18 MARKS ANOTHER YEAR OF PUBLICATION

With this issue of the Chronicle we commence the nineteenth year of continuous publication, and our date line bears the notation on Volume 19; Number 1, which means the first issue of the nineteenth year.

What is the Carbon Chronicle has been published continuously for 19 years.

It was known as the "Carbon News" previous to that time, under the guidance of Mr. F. Peters.

The present publisher assumed control in 1926-27, and has since then carried on the publication.

Carbon had a paper long before the railroad went through in 1920. In the year 1910 Frank Wherry published the Carbon News. Later Mr. Wherry went overseas and was killed in action.

Mrs. C.H. Nash has a copy of the Carbon News for March, 1910.

"Mother is out with a bunch of prize fighters," little Mary explained to the minister who had come to call.

"What in the world do you mean?" the preacher inquired.

"She has gone to a bridge party," the bright child explained.

●

Mother—What made you stay so late, have a flat tire?

Daughter (dreamily)—No mother, I'd hardly call him that.

●

Rector: "Good morning, Brown, I hear you have a son and heir?"

Brown: "Yes, sir. Our household now represents the United Kingdom."

"How is that?"

"I am English, my wife's Scottish, her nurse is Irish, and the baby wails!"

●

Smith: "My wife and I suffer from alternate insomnia."

Drown: "Alternate insomnia? What is that?"

Smith: "Which ever gets to sleep first keeps the other awake all night."

●

Did your boy friend make a rapid recovery after his operation?

Yes, he got over his crash on that nurse in three weeks.

●

The only time some girls draw the line is when they're using an eye brow pencil.

●

New Boarder: When I left my last place the landlady wept.

Landlady: But I won't. You have to pay in advance here.

●

A tramp came with a weary look on his face and when Corn opened the door, he said: "Oh lady, I'm so hot 'n' tired 'n' thirsty."

"You poor man," sympathized Corn. "I'll get you some water."

"Water nothing!" spat the bo, "I said thirsty, not dirty."

●

WANT ADS

PERSONAL

MEN WANT WIVES: TRY RAW OYSTERS. Tonic, OESTRIN Tablets, to p p up body quickly! If not delighted with results first package, maker refunds its low price. You don't risk a penny. Call, write McKibbin's and all good drug stores. 1411

FOR SALE—Bronze Turkey Gobblers and hens—Alex Reid, Carbon.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT VILLAGE OF CARBON

For the Year Ending December 31, 1939

AUDITOR: John Atkinson, Carbon, Alberta.

SECRETARY-TREASURER: Alex Reid, Carbon.

NAME OF BANK: Bank of Montreal, Carbon, Alta. Amount of Bond \$1250.00. Bond No. 29027.

Bond Changed During Year from Canadian Indemnity Co., to the Canadian Company.

Number of Verification Tax Notices Mailed by Auditor under Sec. 93(3): 20

RECEIPTS

Balance December 31, 1938—	
Municipal A/c in bank 730.18; on hand 64.76	
Social Service Tax Trust Account, in bank \$6.44; cash on hand 1.92	72.68
Receipts on Account Municipal Taxation—	
Municipal Taxes and Costs	420.16
Business Tax	290.18
Advances and Charges Repaid—	
Unemployment Relief: By cash	836.19
By contra	140.30
Municipal Revenue Other Than Taxes—	
License: 60.00; Tax Certificate: 5.00; Dog Tax: 27.00; Cemetery: 40.00; Building Permits: 2.00; C'muni on (Soc. Serv.): 1.33	148.33
Refund on property repairs	15.00
Assets Sold—	
Land Sale 30.00; Chattels 15.00	45.00
Land 114.17; Lea Men Tax 87.44; Social Services 11.50; School 73.23	1000.02
Trust Monies Received—	
Social Service 162.30; Chattels 75.73	238.03
Social Service 162.30; Overdraft, Dec. 31, 1939—	273.09
Outstanding Cheques or Overdraft, Dec. 31, 1939—	170.73
Municipal 149.92; Overdraft by Secretary Treasurer	20.81

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

PAYMENTS

Outstanding Cheques or Overdraft, Dec. 31, 1938—	
Municipal 68.93; Soc. Service 85.44	75.37
Administration—	
Salaries: Sec. Treas. 375.00; Assessor 40.00; Audit Fees 25.00; Bond Premium 6.08; Insurance 13.00; Mill Rate 1.00; Postage and stationery 176.51; Land Titles Office fees 54.55; Office Expenses 53.00; Munic. Assessor Fees 2.50; Relief 10.00; Insurance 124.00; Exchange 55; Budgets 10.00	836.22
Protection of Crops and Property—	
Fire Protection 157.85; Pound expenses 55.00	212.85
Grants—Aid and Relief, Health and Sanitation—	
M.H.O. 60.00; Sanitation 24.10; Indigent Relief 15.50; Hospital Bills 43.90; Unemployment Relief 110.02; Medical Aid 78.00	1561.31
Land Settlement scheme 154.10	
Public Works	
Labour 408.52; Material 181.25; Street Lighting 520.00; Park and cemetery 158.55; Workers' Compensation 104.11; D. util. Public Works (road construction) 200.00; Tools 14.55; Repairs 24.00	1932.83
Trust Monies Remitted—	
Social Service 113.79; School 88.53	202.32
Balance December 31, 1938—	
Municipal 68.93; Soc. Service 85.44; Social Service Tax Trust Account in bank 54.65; 1943	7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TOTAL 7901.58

TAX STATEMENT

	Mun.	Soc
--	------	-----